

# Model Question 1

(6th sem)

## Power Plant Engineering

No.1 (2 marks each)

- (a) What is captive power plant.
- (b) What do you mean by tidal power energy?
- (c) What is the function of feed water heater?
- (d) Define work ratio & specific steam consumption.
- (e) What is a hot well related to power plant? 2
- (f) Carbon atom has nuclear symbol  $^{12}_{6}C$ . What is the atomic number & mass number for carbon atom.
- (g) Recognize importance of draught system in boiler furnace.
- (h) What are the components used for coal conveying system in a thermal power plant.
- (i) What do you mean by run off river plant?
- (j) Draw P-V & T-S diagram of Rankine cycle.

No.2 (5 marks)

- (a) Write down the difference between hydro power plant & a thermal power plant.
- (b) With neat sketch explain the nuclear reactor.

- (c) Why compounding of steam turbine is necessary.
- (d) Explain velocity compounding.
- (e) Explain the requirement of good condensing system.
- (f) Explain fuel storage & supply system of a diesel-engine power plant.
- (g) State the function of economizer with diagram.
- (h) Differentiate between PWR & BWR power plants.
- (i) With neat sketch explain various components of nuclear reactors.

No 3 (10 marks)

- (a) Draw the layout of steam power plant mentioning all components in details.
- (b) In which way artificial cooling towers are different from natural cooling towers. Explain with neat sketch about an artificial draught cooling tower.

- (c) Explain the cooling system used in diesel engine power plant.
- (d) Mention various types compounding in steam turbine
- (e) A steam power plant is supplied with dry saturated steam at a pressure of 13 bar & exhaust into a condenser at 0.2 bar. Calculate the Rankine efficiency by using steam table
- (f) Explain the working principle of nuclear power plant.

## Model Question - 2

P.P.E

6th Sem

Q1

(2 marks)

- (a) What is terrestrial heat?
- (b) What is regenerative cycle?
- (c) What is the use of diaphragm in steam turbine?
- (d) What is the purpose of cooling tower in a power plant?
- (e) What is controlled chain reaction?
- (f) Write different source of energy.
- (g) Define specific steam consumption.
- (h) Name four nuclear fuels.
- (i) What is prime mover, give 2 examples.
- (j) Write the full form of PWR & BWR.  
mention two places in India where there are nuclear power plants

No. 2

(5 marks)

- (a) State the advantages of hydroelectric power plant. (a)
- (b) Differentiate between captive & central power stat. (a)
- (c) With neat sketch explain the working of BWR power plant. (a)
- (d) Differentiate between jet condenser & surface condenser. (b)
- (e) Explain the methods of disposal of nuclear waste. (c)
- (f) Explain briefly fusion & fission reaction. (c)
- (g) Describe various types of cooling tower. (c)
- (h) Explain layout of steam power plant. (c)

No.3 (10 marks)

- (a) A steam turbine receives steam at 15 bar &  $350^{\circ}\text{C}$ . and exhaust to the condenser at 0.06 bar. Determine the thermal efficiency of the ideal Rankine cycle operating between these two limits
- (b) Define the expression for thermal efficiency & work done of a heat cycle with P-V, T-s & H-s diagram
- (c) Explain essential elements of diesel power plant & their functions.
- (d) Describe the working of surface condenser with neat sketch.
- (e) Explain natural draught cooling tower.

### Model Question - 3

PPE 6th sem

Q.1 (2 marks)

- (a) What do you mean by direct energy conversion system.
- (b) What is reheat cycle.
- (c) what do you mean by nonconventional energy.
- (d) what is the objective of feed water heating in a steam power plant.
- (e) What is the purpose of low extraction pump in steam condenser in a power plant.
- (f) Define work ratio & specific steam consumption.
- (g) what is fission reaction, give example.
- (h) Define prime mover.
- (i) What is the function of injection system in a diesel power plant.
- (j) Mention boiler accessories.

No.2

(5 marks)

- (a) Differentiate between hydro & thermal power plant.
- (b) What do you mean by back pressure turbine. In which condition it is used.
- (c) Explain with sketch, working of a surface condenser.
- (d) Briefly explain about different types of mechanical draft cooling tower.
- (e) What is chain reaction. Explain controlled & uncontrolled chain reaction.
- (f) Classify hydroelectric hydro-electric power plant based on different aspects.
- (g) State the advantages of pulverised fuel system.
- (h) Explain pressure compounding in turbine.

Q.3 (10 marks)

- (a) Steam at 100 bar &  $300^{\circ}\text{C}$  enters the ideal engine that has one stage of reheat. The steam is exhausted from the engine at 0.7 bar & 85% dry. The net work developed by the engine is 1600 kJ/kg of steam. Calculate efficiency.
- (b) Explain the working of Green's economiser with sketch
- (c) With neat sketch explain nozzle control governing system in turbine
- (d) Explain the effects of nuclear radiation
- (e) Explain in detail about cooling system in diesel power plant.