

**OPERATING SYSTEM AND SYSTEM PROGRAMMING**  
(Theory-2)

Time-3hrs  
Full Marks-80

All figures in the right hand side margin indicate marks

Answer any five questions

1. a. Define concept of multitasking? 2  
 b. What is PCB? Explain the various components of PCB. 6  
 c. Differentiate between preemptive and non-preemptive CPU scheduling algorithm. Explain the function of all the CPU scheduling algorithms you know? 8
  
2. a. Define semaphore. 2  
 b. What do you mean by process synchronization? Explain the critical section problem in the process of synchronization. 6  
 c. What is deadlock? Explain necessary condition for deadlock in a system having processes and resources? 8
  
3. a. What do you mean by turnaround time? 2  
 b. Explain Bankers algorithm with an illustration. 6  
 c. What is scheduler? Explain different types of file access method used in operating environment. 8
  
4. a. What is page fault? 2  
 b. Differentiate between paging and segmentation. 6  
 c. What do you mean by file organization? Explain different types file access method used in operating environment. 8
  
5. a. What is spooling? 2  
 b. Differentiate between contiguous and non contiguous memory allocation used by operating system. 6  
 c. What is compiler? Explain the function each phases of a compiler. 8
  
6. a. What is swapping? 2  
 b. Find out the average turnaround time average response time average waiting time of the following processing using FCFS scheduling algorithm (Assume the arrival time of all the process are same) 6

Process	CPU burst time
P1	3 msec
P2	6 msec
P3	9 msec
P4	12 msec
P5	15 msec

- c. Explain the function of I/O traffic controller, I/O scheduler and I/O device handlers. 8
  
7. a. What is virtual memory? 2  
 b. Explain the different page replacement algorithm used in demand paging. 6  
 c. Explain the functions of various types of operating system you know. 8